

Knowledge Organiser- Kings, Queens and Leaders (History Year 1)



Key Vocabulary	Definition
Throne	A special chair for a king or queen, or another very important person
Sceptre	An ornamented (decorated) rod carried by rulers on special occasions
Majesty	A royal person
Reign	The time/ period that a person is in charge and rules over the country
Barons	An important person who has land
The Magna Carta	A written agreement (charter) that was signed by King John
Civil war	A war between people who live in the same country
Coronation	When a king or queen is given the crown



King John I

King John signed the Magna Carta in 1216



King Henry III

Simon de Montfort captured Henry III and set up a parliament



King Charles I

Charles I was executed in 1649



Oliver Cromwell

Oliver Cromwell was the Lord Protector



Charles II

Charles II returned from hiding in France to be the king in 1660